

#TBT

The 21st Century

#ThrowbackThursday

2000-2018

Emma Canfield- Major Events, Fashion, Photo Research for Video

Marie Fabozzi- Political Events, Art, Timeline

Yue Gu- Technological Advances, Graphic Design

Mriganka Gupta- Economic Factors, Fashion, Template

Sam Maida- Social Movements, 3D and Motion, Intro Video

Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2000

Presidential election is decided by just a few votes in Florida, after the recount was sent to the Supreme Court.

The dot-com bubble collapses.

George W. Bush won Presidential Election against Al Gore.

Y2K Bug - The fear that all computers in the world would stop working, planes would fall out of the sky.

2001

New York Stock Exchange shut down for 7 days - 3rd time in history it ever shut down.

"Enron" corporate fraud: The energy company misinterprets their worth to shareholders, which led to a loss of 60 billion dollars.

Bram Cohen develops BitTorrent file-sharing.

9/11 Terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center and Pentagon killed 3,000 Americans and began the "War on Terror". Anthrax-laced letters scare sent through postage and handlers die.

Apple revolutionizes music listening by unveiling its iPod MP3 music player.

The Wikipedia online encyclopedia is founded by Larry Sanger and Jimmy Wales.

Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2002

iRobot Corporation releases the first version of its Roomba® vacuum cleaning robot.

The Beltway Sniper Attacks - Sniper attacks took place in D.C., Maryland, and Virginia. 10 citizens were killed, 3 critically injured.

George W. Bush - expands fight on terrorism and labels Iran, Iraq, and North Korea as "an axis of evil".

2003

U.S. and Britain invade Iraq beginning the Iraq War.

U.S. incurs deep financial drains due to war in Iraq using taxpayers money on war resources.

Antiwar Activism after 9/11. Between 6 million to 11 million people turned out in 650 cities around the world to protest the United States' push to invade Iraq. Largest anti-war protest in the world.

2004

Electronic voting plays a major part in a controversial US Presidential Election.

Tsunami in Southeast Asia affected 14 countries.

Terrorist attacks in Spain, England, and Chechnya

Massachusetts is the first U.S. state to legalize same-sex marriage.

Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2005

India and China grow as world financial powers and outsourcing work becomes more expensive.

A pioneering low-cost laptop for developing countries called OLPC is announced by MIT computing pioneer Nicholas Negroponte.

Saddam Hussein on trial in Iraq.

Hurricane Katrina hits New Orleans. There is 200 billion dollars in damage, 400,000 jobs lost, and 1,000 people die. Oil and gasoline prices see a long lasting hike. The government didn't respond well to the hurricane aftermath.

Gay-Straight alliances and LGBTQ youth spaces started in San Francisco in 1998 and became a National Association in 2005.

Three Suicide Bombings on the London Underground. This attack killed 56 people and injured 700 others.

2006

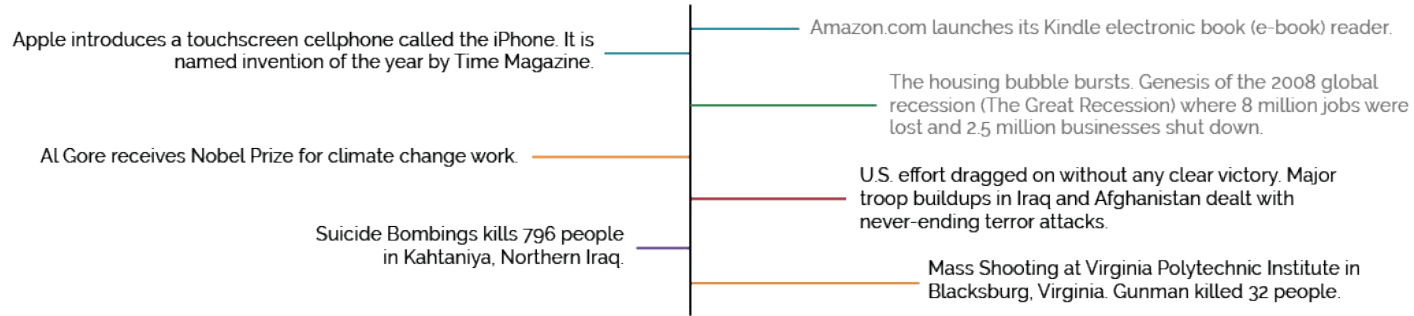
Violence in the Muslim world. Iran goes nuclear.

Saddam Hussein hanged on December 30th

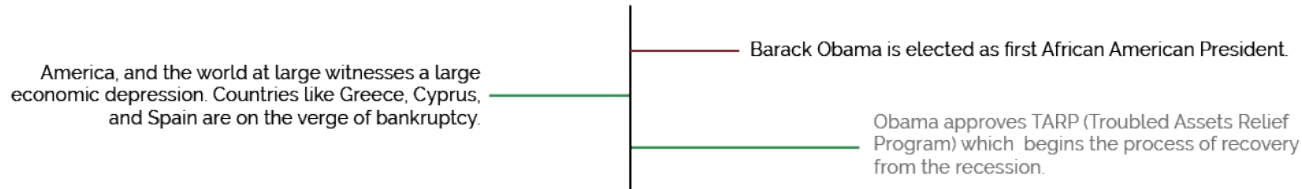
Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2007



2008



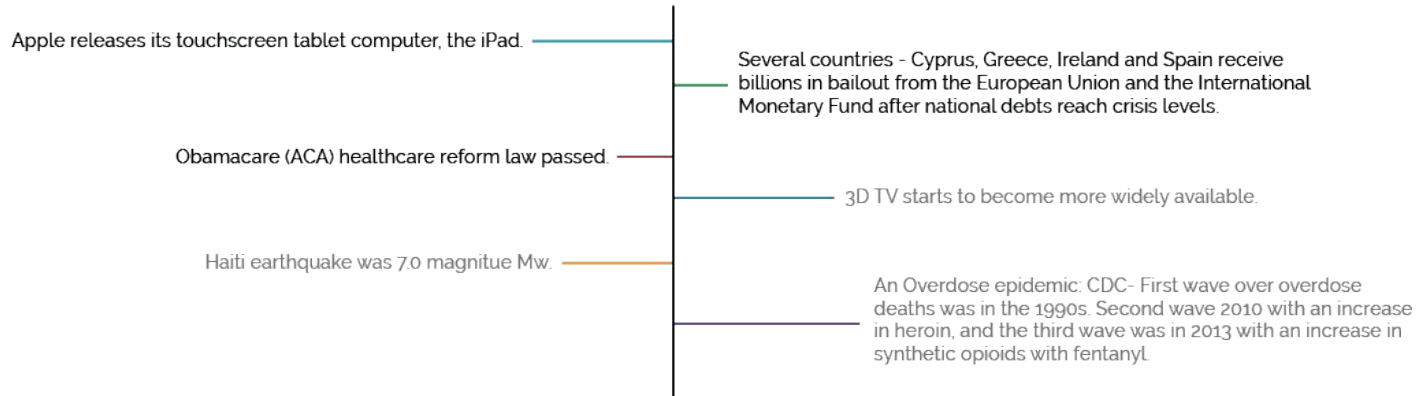


Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events

2009



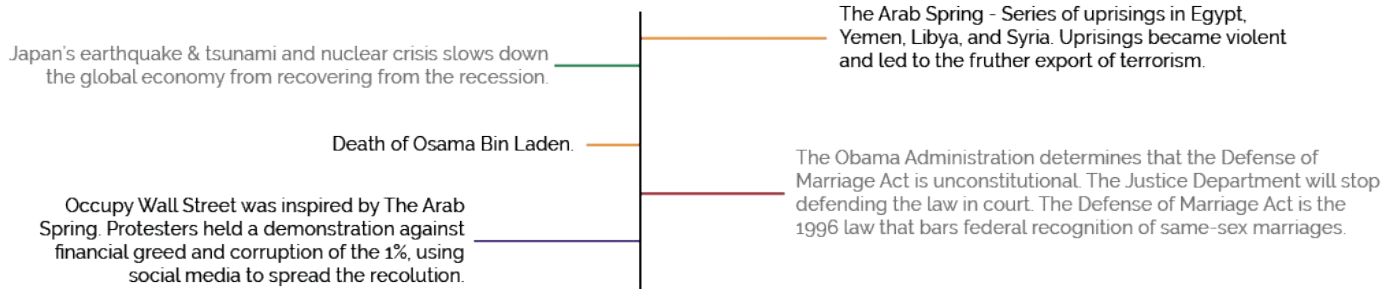
2010



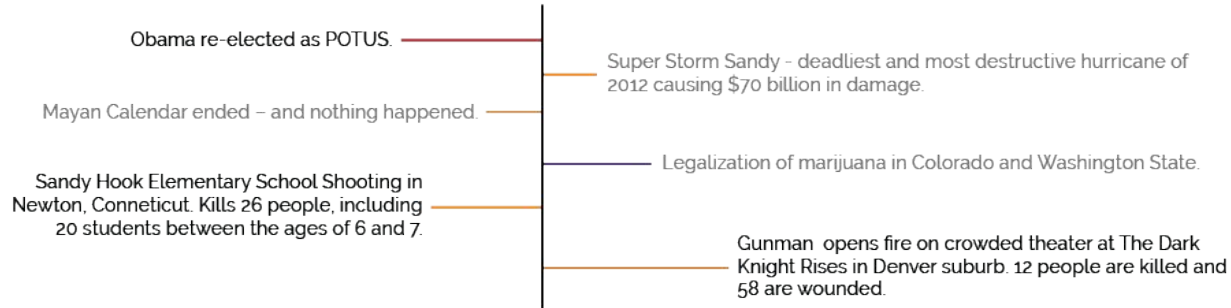


Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events

2011



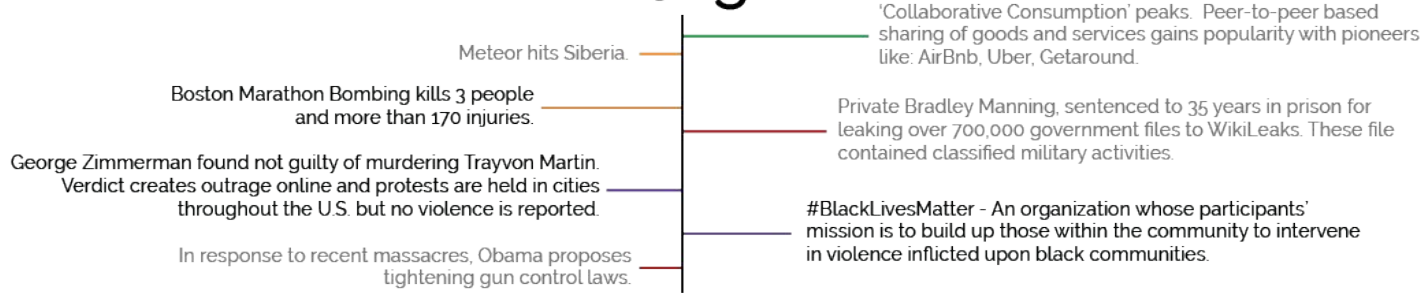
2012



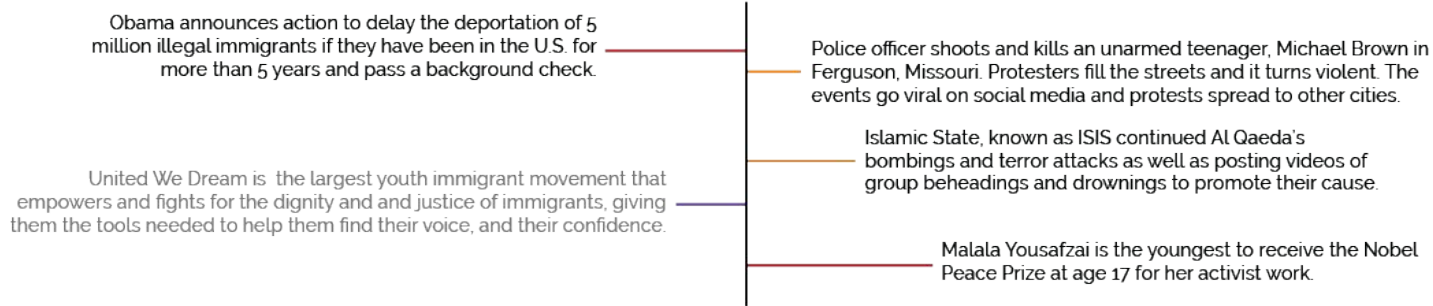
Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2013



2014



Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2015

Supercomputers (the world's fastest computers) are now a mere 30 times less powerful than human brains.

Refugee crisis in Greece, Italy.

Trump announces candidacy.

ISIS attacks in Paris.

Supreme Court ruled that states cannot ban same-sex marriage, making gay marriage legal throughout the country.

Transgender Rights - One day after the supreme court rules to make gay marriage legal throughout the country Boy Scouts of America lifted ban against openly gay leaders and employees.

2016

Three nanotechnologists win the Nobel Prize in Chemistry for building miniature machines out of molecules.

Military lifts ban on transgender people serving, but was reinstated in 2017.

Trump wins U.S. Presidential Election

ISIS attacks continue.

Prince dies.

Social, Economic, Political, Technology, Major Events



2017

Women's March - Women standing in solidarity with one another, and standing strong with one another for the protection of rights, safety, health, and overall well being for those whose opinions aren't being voiced.

The #MeToo movement- an attempt to show the widespread prevalence of sexual assault and harassment.

Boy Scouts of America reversed ban on transgender boys.

#NoBanNoWall - A movement to stand against the muslim and refugee ban put forth by President Trump.

Unite the Right Rally in Charlottesville, Virginia was a white supremacist rally that turned into a violent protest killing 1 and injuring others.

2018

March for our lives- March 24th, 2018- a student-led demonstration in support of tighter gun control.

Gunman opened fire at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland, Florida. 17 students and staff killed.

21st Century Art

- Influences from 20th Century art include semiotics, postmodernism, and feminism.
- Participatory and interactive art.
- Globalization
- Artivism - combination of activism and art.

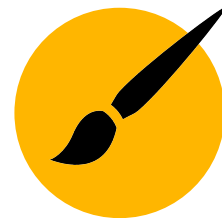


Jeff Koons

(1994-2000)

"Balloon Dog"





Anish Kapoor

(2004)

"Cloud Gate"





Elmgreen & Dragset

(2005)

"Prada Marfa"





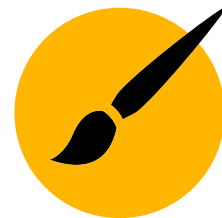
Damien

Hurst

(2007)

"For the Love of God"

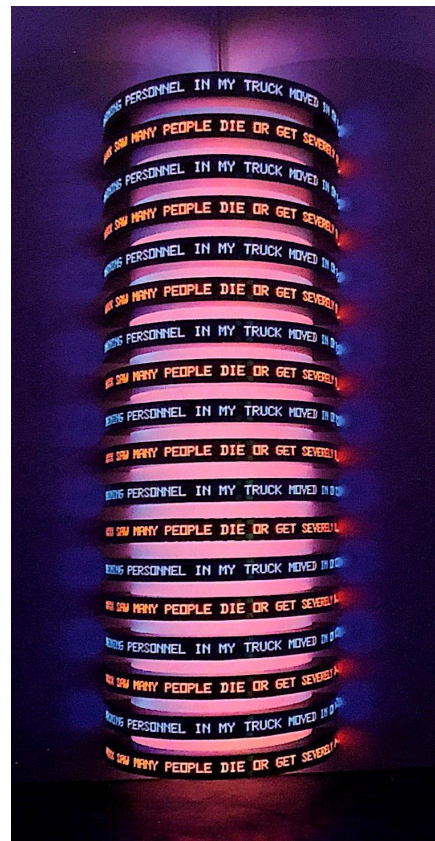




Jenny Holzer

(2008)

"Monument"





Shepard Fairey

(2008)

"Obama Hope"





Marina Abramovic

(2010)

"The Artist is Present"





Banksy

(2011 & 2018)

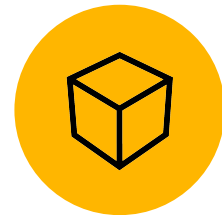
Untitled (LA, 2011)



3D and Motion

2

- CGI Elevated
- Performance and Motion Capture Reimagined
- Leaps in Locks
- They're Printing Cars?!
- Real world with a wild imagination
- I wish I were somewhere else
- We can talk to cartoons now?



Toy Story

(1995)

The first full length 3D
animated movie.

#ThankYouDisneyPixar





CGI of the 21st Century

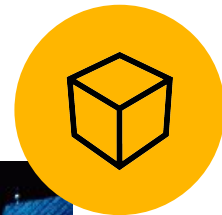
More widely used and accepted as part of “authentic film footage”.

- First Integrated with films like:
 - Lord of the Rings (2001)
 - The Matrix: Reloaded (2003)
 - The Polar Express (2004)





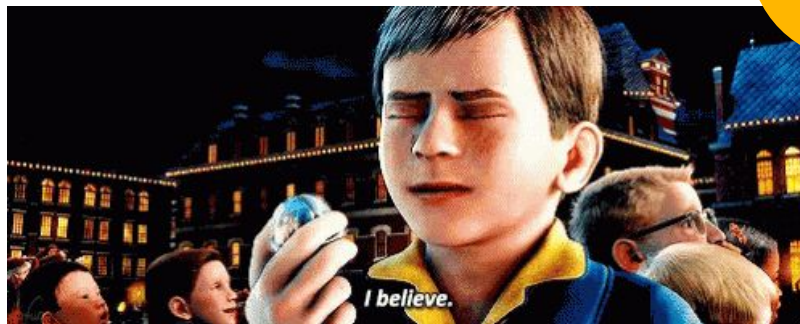
"I smell you."- Benedict Cumberbach



Performance Capture

Polar Express (2004)

Pushing the boundaries of CGI by implementing motion capture and CGI on ALL actors in house.





Motion Capture

Avatar (2009)

A landmark push toward photorealistic CGI with the addition of performance capture to transform actors into photorealistic 3D characters.





Brave (2012)

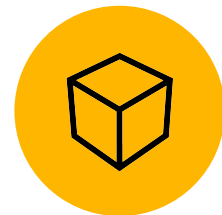
Advancements in Hair (2009)

Pixar creates *Taz* to simulate coils of hair in varying lengths, and diameters.

(One small step for man, one giant leap for animation-kind.)



Leaps in Locks



Ariel 1989

Ideal, but unrealistic hair



Tomb Raider 2007

Stringy, solid attempt.



Tangled 2010

We're gettin' there people!!!

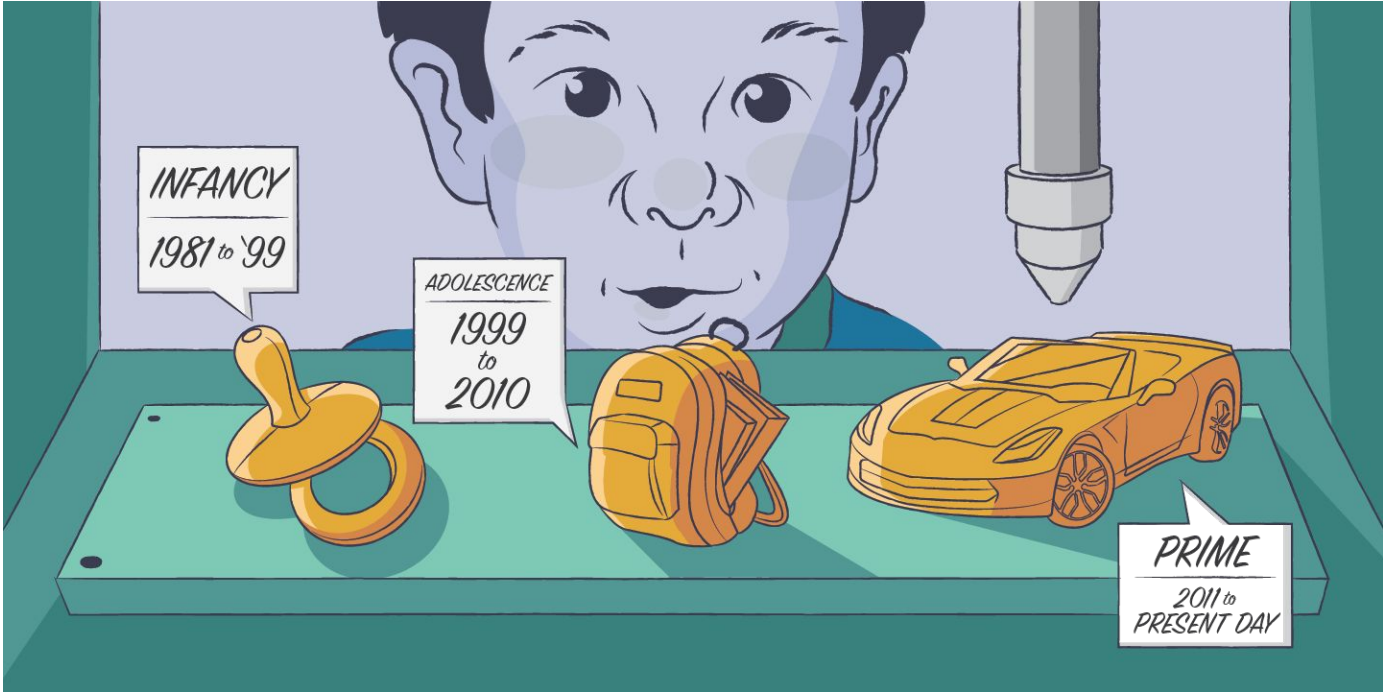


Brave 2012

YES. Firm springs, but soft hair.
Moves perfectly with the character.



3D Printing



3D Printing Timeline



2000

First 3D printed Kidney



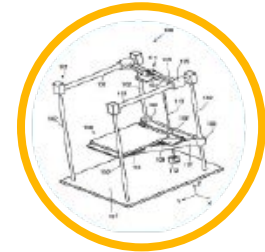
2004

RepRap Project-
Self Replicating 3D Printer



2008

3D Printed prosthetics



2009

Patent for 3D printing becomes
public domain

RepRap. G-code - RepRap. Accessed December 03, 2018. <https://reprap.org/wiki/RepRap>.

The History of 3D Printing: From the 80s to Today. 3D Printing Blog: Tutorials, News, Trends and Resources | Sculpteo. October 03, 2018. Accessed December 03, 2018. <https://www.sculpteo.com/blog/2016/12/14/the-history-of-3d-printing-3d-printing-technologies-from-the-80s-to-today/>.

Thomas. *The Evolution of 3D Printing.* Thomasnet Industrial Marketing & Sales Blog. Accessed December 03, 2018. <https://blog.thomasnet.com/evolution-of-3d-printing>.



3D Printing Timeline



2010

Urbee: first fully 3D printed prototype car



2011

Cornell University begins building a 3D food printer. Later to be researched by NASA for astronauts in space



2014

Medical 3D printing advances including but not limited to: tissues, organs, and low-cost prosthetics



2018

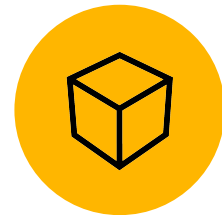
Personal desktop printer MakerBot becomes available December 11th

Strati by Local Motors is the first 3D printed electric car

Dormeil, Luke. "Layer by Layer: The Brief and Building History of 3D Printing." Digital Trends. November 05, 2018. Accessed December 03, 2018. <https://www.digitaltrends.com/cool-tech/history-of-3d-printing-milestones/>.

"Replicator 3D Printer - Desktop 3D Printer - Reliable 3D Printing." MakerBot. Accessed December 03, 2018. <https://www.makerbot.com/3d-printers/replicator/>.

"Strati: The World's First 3D-Printed Car | Local Motors." Launch Forth. Accessed December 03, 2018. <https://launchforth.io/localmotors/strati-the-worlds-first-3d-printed-car/latest/>.



Augmented Reality

ARToolKit (2000)

Google Glass (2014)

HoloLens (2016)

Pokemon Go (2016)

A push toward coexistence of the real world, and wild imaginations.





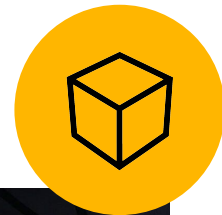
Virtual Reality

(2012-current)

Oculus Rift- Pioneer.

Bringing VR to the general mass. Doing what companies in the 80s and 90s were unable to do.

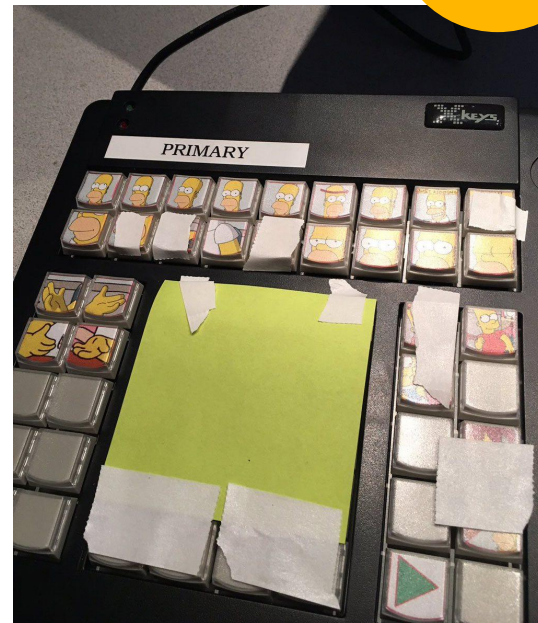




Live Stream

(2016)

Using Adobe Character Animate, The Simpsons create a 3 minute live stream that interacted with fans of the show.



Graphic Design

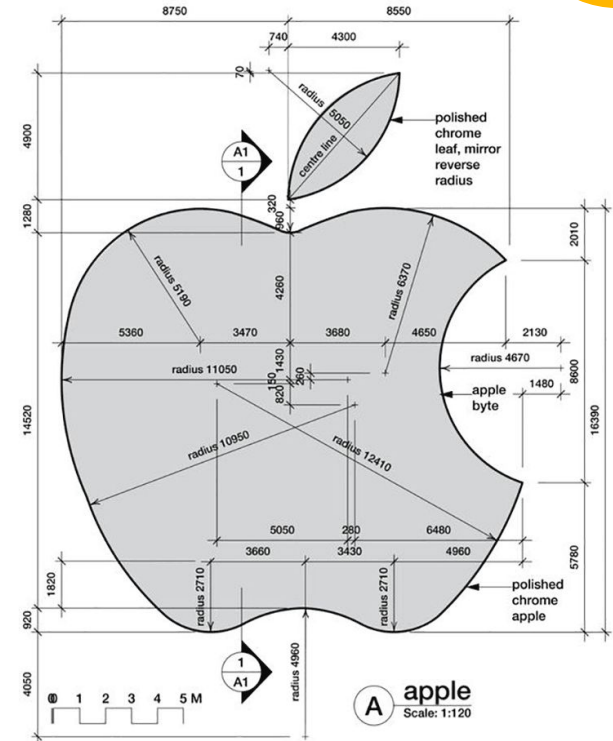
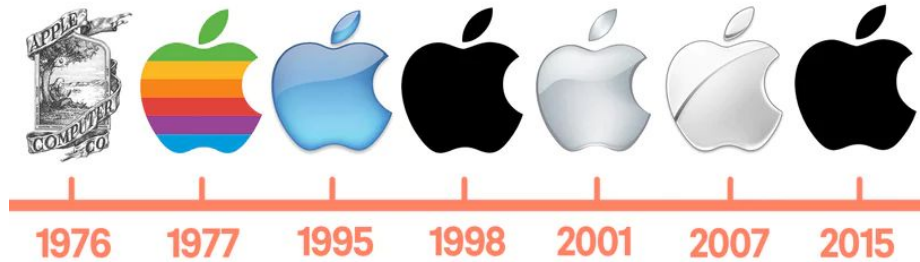
3

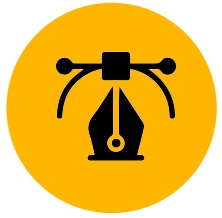
- LOGO DESIGN
- WEB DESIGN
- GRAPHIC DESIGNERS
- SOURCES



LOGO DESIGN

It's important to notice how the Apple logo displays the traits of its products in its design. Their logo completely matches the personality of their brand.





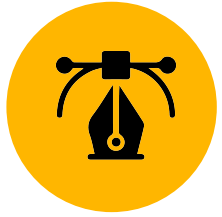
LOGO DESIGN

Google created its original logo in 1998 using a standard font to display the company name.

In 2015, Google re-launched their logo with a new, modernized custom typeface and similar colors that were more vibrant and saturated.

New
Google

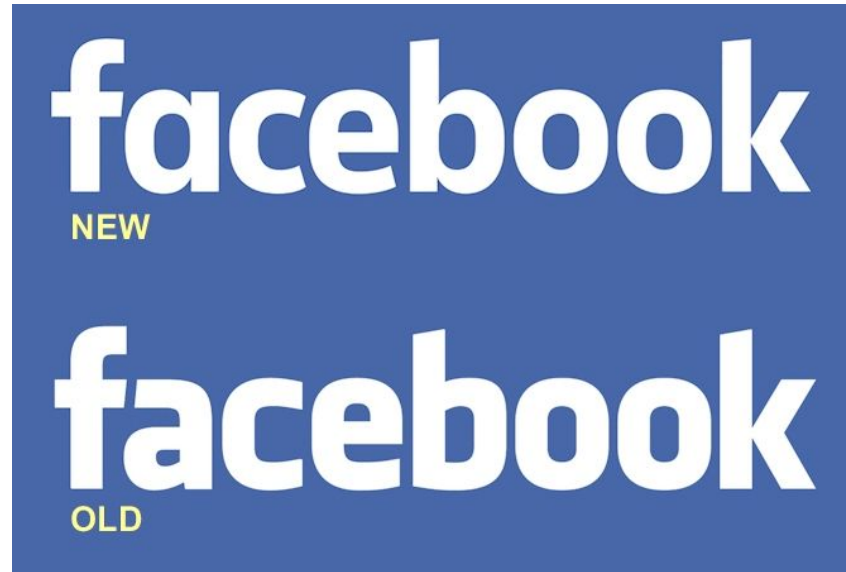
Old
Google



LOGO DESIGN

Designed by Cuban Council in 2006 in collaboration with Joe Kral and Peter Markatos. the Facebook logo has become one of the most recognised symbols in the world today.

Largely unchanged since then, it features a slightly modified form of the Klavika Bold typeface.

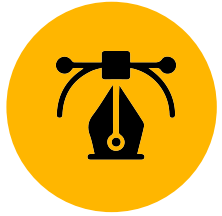


WEBSITE

DESIGN

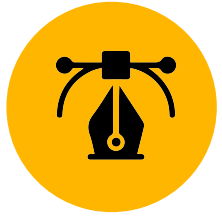
2000-2002:

Visual breakthrough, the development of directories and navigation elements.



A screenshot of the WLZV website from 2000-2002. The page features a blue and white color scheme with a navigation menu on the left side containing links for Home Page, On The Air, Jackpot Machine, Contests, E-Mail Club, Scrapbook, Guestbook, Music Chart, Artist Info, Contact Us, Children's Miracle Network Links, and Road Work. The main content area is divided into several sections: a top banner for 'Lite Match Game is Underway...', a 'Lite 98.7 Could Deliver Breakfast to YOUR Office!' promotion featuring a 'TOPS' logo, a 'CMN Miracle Home Update: TICKETS SOLD OUT' announcement, and a 'Repeat Workday' notice. A right-hand sidebar titled 'Concert SPOTLIGHT' lists upcoming performances by John Mayer, Kool & the Gang, Bill Cosby, Diamond Rio, Moody Blues, Sister Sledge, and Harry Connick Jr. A digital clock in the top right corner shows the time as 9:25.

WEBSITE DESIGN



2003-2005:

Flash, splash, and 17 million colors



WEBSITE DESIGN



2006-2008:

The start of skeuomorphism and mobile design.



WEBSITE DESIGN

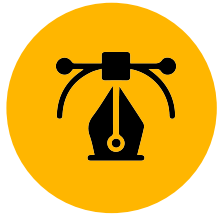


2009-2010:

Web 2.0. and HTML5



WEBSITE DESIGN

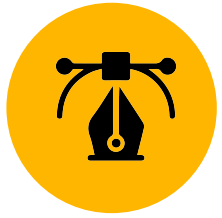


2011-2012:

Skeuomorphism rules, flat design appears.



WEBSITE DESIGN

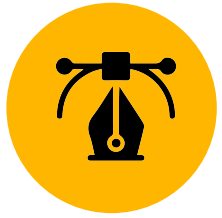


2013-2014:

Flat against skeuomorphism,
the appearance of Google
Material Design

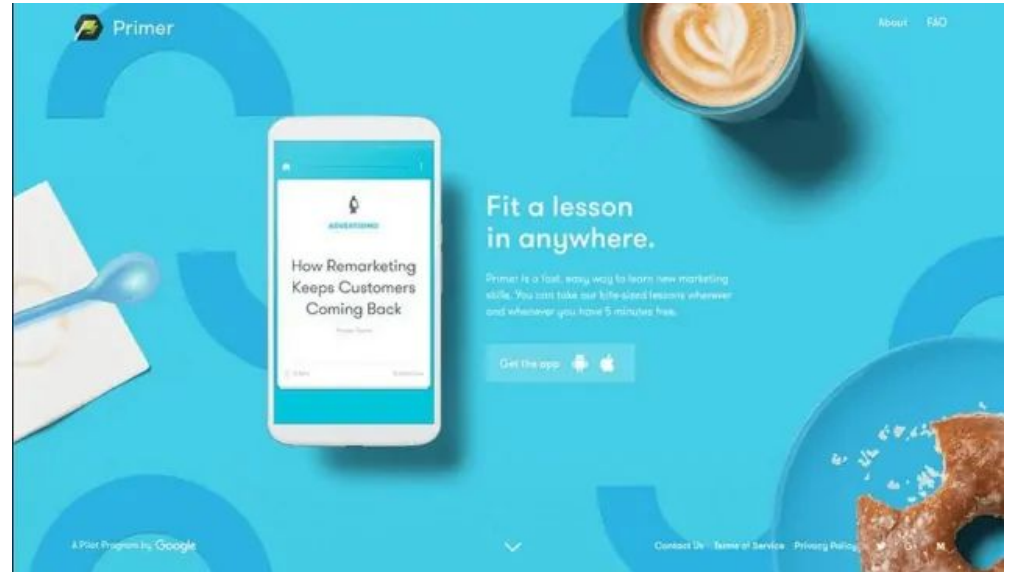


WEBSITE DESIGN



2015-2018:

The appearance of semi-flat, UX/UI, the time of animation and interactive elements, large typography, and multidimensional shadows



Rob Janoff



“Bite is also a computer term. Wow, that was a happy accident. At that point I thought ‘this is going to have a wink and a nod with it, and give it personality’.”





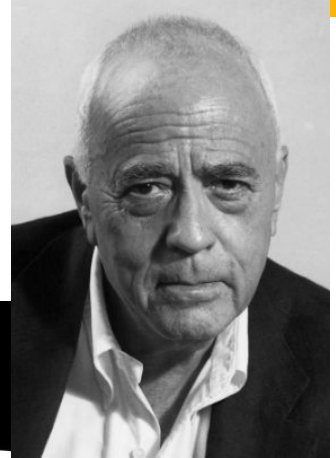
Massimo Vignelli

Vignelli was one of the great designers of the 20th century. He is a legacy of some of the most iconic design work of the past 50 years.



Max Miedinger

This is the typeface that was renamed Helvetica in 1960. And Max Miedinger was the man behind the now-omnipresent typeface. As neutral as it is legible, Helvetica's ubiquity has no doubt made it the love/hate typeface of today.

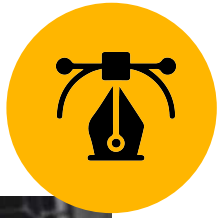


Helvetica

Milton Glaser

Glaser was awarded the National Medal of Arts by President Obama in 2009.

Milton Glaser is one of the world's most celebrated graphic designers. His most famous work is the I ♥ NY logo is set in American Typewriter, a rounded slab serif.



Fashion!

The period from 2000 to 2018 had rapid change in terms of fashion. 'Fads' and style trends came and went like the wind! This period also saw the beginning of several social movements that were born from fashion like the body positivity movement.



The Breakdown

2000 - 2010

1. Movies & TV
2. Celebrity icons
3. Fad's/popular items

2010 - NOW

1. Shift in media
2. Social movements
3. Trends
4. Movies & TV



Legally Blonde

(2001)

Starring Reese Witherspoon, this movie has distinct Valley girl characteristics



- The Fashion Folks. "21th Century Fashion History: 2000-2010." The Fashion Folks. April 01, 2018. Accessed December 05, 2018. <http://www.thefashionfolks.com/blog/21th-century-fashion-history-2000-2010/>.
- Teen Vogue. 2013. Teen Vogue. Teen Vogue. <https://www.teenvogue.com/gallery/life-lessons-legally-blonde-15-anniversary>.



Mean Girls (2004)

The character 'Janice' from mean girls had a skater girl phase going on - graphic tees, bohemian skirts and funky hairdos were here signature looks





Sex And The City

(2008)

These 4 girls were all kinds of goals for posh socialites across America.



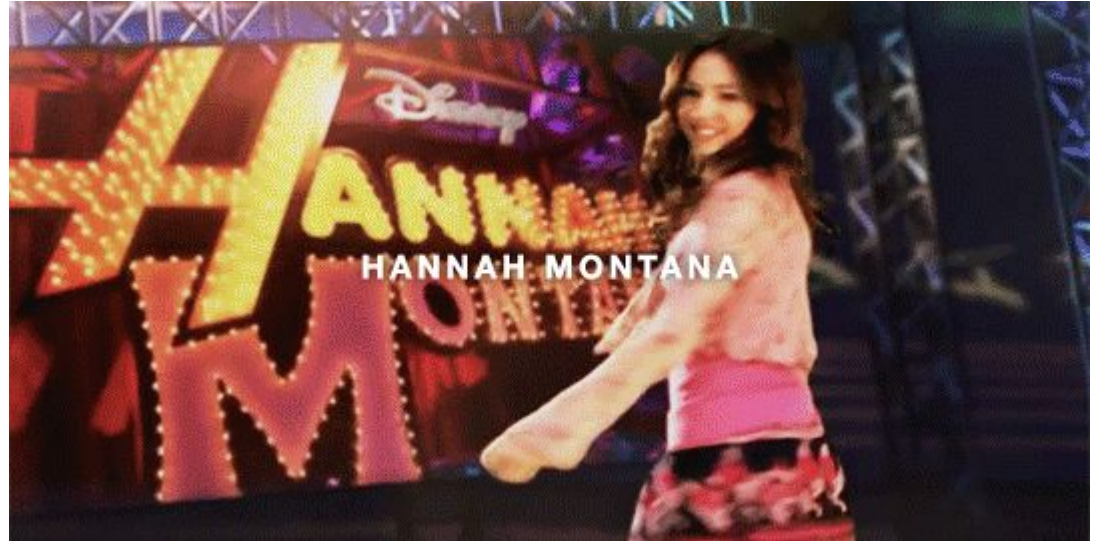
- Harrison, Bryson. "2000-2010 Fashion." Prezi.com. October 09, 2012. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://prezi.com/we2qkcfvwyx/2000-2010-fashion/>.
- The Fashion Folks. "21st Century Fashion History: 2000-2010." The Fashion Folks. April 01, 2018. Accessed December 05, 2018. <http://www.thefashionfolks.com/blog/21th-century-fashion-history-2000-2010/>.



Hannah Montana

(2006-2011)

She's got two identities and they both have their own style - glam hollywood and country girl. She's truly got the best of both worlds



- Harrison, Bryson. "2000-2010 Fashion." Prezi.com. October 09, 2012. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://prezi.com/we2qkcfvwyx/2000-2010-fashion/>.
- Hannah Montana GIF. n.d. Gifer. <https://gifer.com/en/OWKa>.



- Harrison, Bryson. "2000-2010 Fashion." Prezi.com. October 09, 2012. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://prezi.com/we2gkcfvwwx/2000-2010-fashion/>.
- "15 Lizzie McGuire GIFs You Need In Your Life." 2017. The Odyssey Online. odyssey. August 30, 2017. <https://www.theodysseyonline.com/15-lizzie-mcquire-gifs-you-need>.
- "That's so Raven... I so Remember This Episode 'Look at Her She Been like That All Day!'" | Television Madness | Pinterest | That's so Raven, Raven and Friends." n.d. Pinterest. Accessed December 5, 2018. <https://in.pinterest.com/pin/148196643958962020/?lp=true>.

One Tree Hill

(2003-2012)

The troubled teen, Miss goody two shoes, the cheerleader, the jock - this TV show highlighted several tropes, especially in terms of fashion



- Piwowarski, Allison. 2018. "The Best OMG 'OTH' Moments Ever." Bustle. Bustle. November 13, 2018. <https://www.bustle.com/articles/41183-11-omg-one-tree-hill-moments-to-celebrate-the-shows-11th-anniversary>.
- Vincent, Ryan Lee. "10 Fashion Trends Popular in 2005." Time Out New York. March 03, 2015. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://www.timeout.com/chicago/shopping/10-fashion-trends-popular-in-2005>.



Avril Lavigne

This skater girl had everyone embracing the punk culture



- Piwowarski, Allison. 2018. "The Best OMG 'OTH' Moments Ever." Bustle. Bustle. November 13, 2018. <https://www.bustle.com/articles/41183-11-omg-one-tree-hill-moments-to-celebrate-the-shows-11th-anniversary>.
- Vincent, Ryan Lee. "10 Fashion Trends Popular in 2005." Time Out New York. March 03, 2015. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://www.timeout.com/chicago/shopping/10-fashion-trends-popular-in-2005>.



Paris Hilton

She was the OG Hollywood socialite, who made news pretty much for just existing!



- "History of Fashion 2000's - 2010's." Catwalk Yourself. Accessed December 05, 2018. <http://www.catwalkyourself.com/fashion-history/2000s-2010s/>.
- Vincent, Ryan Lee. "10 Fashion Trends Popular in 2005." Time Out New York. March 03, 2015. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://www.timeout.com/chicago/shopping/10-fashion-trends-popular-in-2005>.



Lady Gaga

How can we talk about fashion without including this iconic woman! Known for her eccentric style choices, she got girls to try more daring choices.



- "History of Fashion 2000's - 2010's." Catwalk Yourself. Accessed December 05, 2018. <http://www.catwalkyourself.com/fashion-history/2000s-2010s/>.
- Vincent, Ryan Lee. "10 Fashion Trends Popular in 2005." Time Out New York. March 03, 2015. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://www.timeout.com/chicago/shopping/10-fashion-trends-popular-in-2005>.



- "History of Fashion 2000's - 2010's." Catwalk Yourself. Accessed December 05, 2018. <http://www.catwalkyourself.com/fashion-history/2000s-2010s/>.
- Vincent, Ryan Lee. "10 Fashion Trends Popular in 2005." Time Out New York. March 03, 2015. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://www.timeout.com/chicago/shopping/10-fashion-trends-popular-in-2005>.
- Anonymous. 2014. "Justin Hawkins - Create, Discover and Share Awesome GIFs on Gfycat." Gfycat. Gfycat. October 21, 2014. <https://gfycat.com/impossibleunsightlvalabamamapturtle>.
- "Justin Timberlake GIF on Make a GIF." n.d. MakeAGif. MakeaGif. Accessed December 5, 2018. <https://makeagif.com/gif/justin-timberlake-gif-find-share-on-giphy-13QBfr>.



The fads we loved



- Lyz. "The Top Trends of the Past Decade: From 2000 to 2009." StyleCaster. November 02, 2018. Accessed December 05, 2018. <https://stylecaster.com/top-trends-past-decade-from-2000-2009/>.



Digital image. Accessed December 1, 2018. <https://en.dopl3r.com/memes/dank/me-2010-2018/177251>.

Cole, Daniel James, and Nancy Deihl. The History of Modern Fashion, Laurence King Publishing, 2015. ProQuest Ebook Central, <https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/rit/detail.action?docID=4394127>.



Social Media Influencers

Style Bloggers
Sponsored content
Six-figure salaries





Social Media Fashion Week

Misha Nonoo - First runway show exclusively online (instagram) & on demand manufacturing





Retail Apocalypse

Borders 2010

Radio Shack 2015

Sports Authority 2016

American Apparel 2016

The Limited 2017

Toys R Us 2018





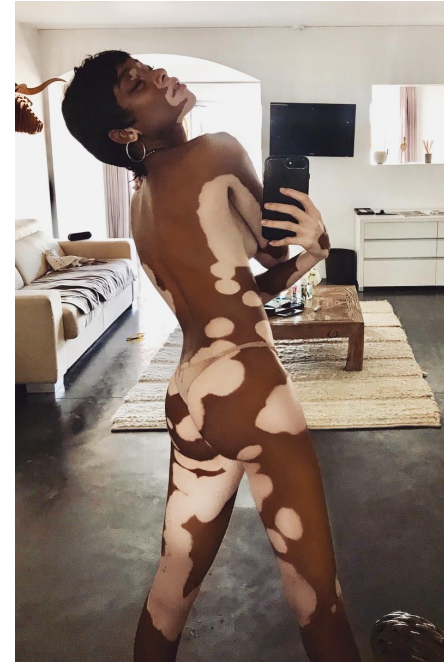
Body Positivity

Ashley Graham is the first Plus Size Model on the cover of Sports Illustrated in 2016

#BeautyBeyondSize

Winnie Harlow

Vitiligo & Self Acceptance



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Me Too Movement

Black Dress Solidarity
#WhyWeWearBlack
The Golden Globes 2018
Fashion as activism





The Kardashians

Minimalistic Glam
Street Style
90s Vibes
Bodycon Clothing





High Waist



Athleisure



Yogapants
Designer Brands



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Logomania





Formal Wear Influences

Mad Men
Skyfall, James Bond



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Glee (Rachel)

2009-2015

High-waisted skirts
preppy





Pretty Little Liars

2010-2017

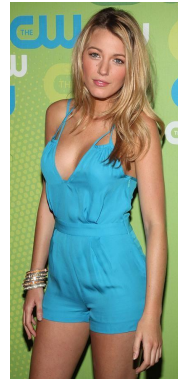
Each character represents a different fashion style of the time:

punk/goth, sporty/casual,
preppy, glam/socialite





And... All The Rest



#TBT

Thanks!

Any questions?

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